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TRI-WEEKLY \$7 A YEAR.

BY J. A. SELBY.

### COLUMBIA, S. C., TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 22, 1865.

## THE PHŒNIX

DAILY AND TRIWEEKLY. AND THE

### WEEKLY GLEANER

EVERY WEDNESDAY.

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

TERMS-IN ADVANCE. 

### The Future of the South.

Mr. Editor: The present utter prostration of the South, the result of the great revolution through which she has just passed, and the radical change in her affairs, especially in the matter of labor, cause most persons. to look to the future with gloomy forebodings. They can see, as the result of emancipation, nothing but ruin and desolation. Such will, doubtless, regard as the vagary of enthusiasm the declaration that emancipation is the greatest boon that could be conferred upon the South; yet we venture terred upon the South; yet we venture to predict it will prove to be so. Cotton was our king. Under his iron rule, the South was becquaing tho-roughly impoverished. In the culti-vation of cotton, her soil was being rapidly exhausted. Her fairest pormately a barren waste. Slavery was the power that upheld king cotton. With the fall of slavery, cotton tumbles from his throne. It will cease to be raised as an article of to be raised as an article of exportation: Cotton cannot and will not be produced to much extent by hired labor. Cuffee will not furnish the severe and protracted labor, through the heat of a Southern summer, necessary for its proper entityation. cessary for its proper cultivation, except upon compulsion. The white man cannot. The sooner we realize this fact, the better. The wnole system of Southern agriculture must and will undergo a radical change. At-tention will be turned almost exclusively to the production of the cereal erops and the raising of stock. Under this new system of husbandry, our lands will be resuscitated and restored to more than their ancient fertility. For nearly a century, we have been straining every nerve to produce those great staples, cotton and tobacco. Untold millions of money have been made, with no substantial benefit to us. Nothing has been added to our wealth. South Carolina is absolutely weath. South Carolina is absolutely power to-day than she was a listicentury ago. So with all the older cotton States, notwithstanding the millions made. Their gains have gone to swell the capital of the North. Scarcely a dollar, comparatively, has been appropriated to enriching the soil. Under the new system of agriculture. Under the new system of agriculture which must supersede the old, there will be a progressive improve-ment of the soil. In this, and in the new systems of industry which will be inaugurated under the new regime, the South will find her regeneration.
As capital is produced, it will be applied to the development of the natural resources of the South, in turning to account her unrivalled water power, and exhuming from the bowels of the earth the rich treasures of gold, iron, coal and other valuable minerals which lie imbedded in the mountain region. Great manufacturing cities will spring up, furnishing a rich mar-ket to the thrifty and thriving farmer.

Now that king cotton and slavery have fallen forever, the future opens up a brilliant destiny to the South. Cotton and slavery were her evil gemi. After a brief and despotic reign they have left her poor indeed, almost in ing for very life. But now, disenthralled by the overthrow of these cruel tyrants, she will rise to a magnificence of wealth and prosperity, undreamed of before. In a few years

CHARLESTON, S. C.,

RE prepared to sell COTTON or PROLEVE in Charleston, New York or Liverpool, as may be most advantageous; and to make liberal advances or consentents to them. They will furnish planters as far as possible the usual facilities.

Aug 8 46

the South will thank the North for emancipation. The North may or may not find that she has killed the goose that regularly and faithfully and punctually layed for her the golden egg. That is no concern of ours.
That is their bitsiness. But from the
ashes of the goose will spring up a
wiser bird who will feather her own

Let us no longer despond and waste precious time in gloomy forebodings. Let us rather address ourselves to the accomplishment of the brilliant destiny that awaits the South—our beloved South. Do not desert your country. Just now we are poor. But wealth and prosperity lie before us in the future and within our grasp. We must not be impatient. Festivat leade. The true wealth of a country lies in the fertility of her soil. Cotton and slavery have impoverished ours. But now we are freed from that yoke, we entire change of husbandry. Under the new system of agriculture that must take the place of the old, not many decades will have passed, until, instead of the unsightly braomsedge and old field pine, will be greater than the first take the place of the old, not charlotte, N. C. Office for the present at Messrs, Zealy, Aug 16 6tufs can easily and rapidly restore it by an entire change of husbandry. Under the new system of agriculture that and old field pine, will be seen the orehard and the vineyard, and abundant harvests of the cereal crops will reward the toil of the farmer, and afford a bountiful sapply for the demand of the manufacturing millions of the South. In looking to the atture of the South, we have no cause for despondency, but rather to rejoice and be exceeding glad. That future, disclosing even now to the view a brilliant great and view a brilliant career and a magnificent destiny, will justify the excounation, paradoxical as it may seem, All hail, Emancipation! the harbinger of Southern regeneration

NIL DESPERANDUM. .

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Returning, leave Shelton at 12 o'clock m., and arrive at Spartanburg at 5.15 n. m.

Returning, leave Shelton at 12 o'clock m., and arrive at Spartanburg at 5.15 p. m.

THOS. B. JETER, President.
Union C. H., S. C., August 2, 1865.

20 The Newberry, Choster and Charlotte papers will please copy twice a week for one month, and forward calls to office S. & U. R. & R. Co., Union C. H., S. C. Aug 14 478

### DENTISTRY.

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Aug 12 7

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### COPARTNERSHIP.

COPARTNERSHIP.

COLUMBIA, Aroust 15, 1865.

THE undersigned, having formed a business connection with the firm of ZEALY, SCOTT & BRUNS under the style of HUTSON LEE & CO., for the purpose of conducting an AUCTION, GENERAL COMMISSION and ENCHANGE BROKERAGE, respectfully solicits the patronagy of the public.

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ton, S. C.
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Headq'rs Dep't of Sout. 'arolina,

HIGARD'S DEP UT SOUL. REGIDER,
HILTON HEAD, S. C., A. 9, 1865.
GENERAL ORDERS NO. 13.
THE following General Orders are published for the information and government of this command. District, Sub-district and Post Commanders are directed to enforce a strict observance of its provisions.
WAR DEPARTMENT,
ADMINIAT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

H. E. NICHOLS, Agent.

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By compared of Maj. Gen. Q. A. GILLMORE. W. L. M. BURGER, A. A. G. Official: T. D. Hodors, Capt. 35th U. S. C. T., A. A. A. G. Aug 21 3

Headq'rs Dep't of South Carolina,

HILTON HEAD, S. C., Aug. 7, 1865.
GENERAL OF DERS NO. 12.
Thit following paragraph from Special Orders No. 407, Adjutant General's Office, July 20, 1865, is published for the information of this command:

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Washington, July 29, 1865. SPECIAL ORDERS NO. 407.

5. By direction of the President, the following named officers of the 21st New York Cavalry are hereby dishonorably dismissed the service of the United States, for neglect of duty in allowing the calisted men of their commands to break open steres and rob them, and to commit other acts of violence, whilst their regiment was en route over the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, with stoppage of all pay and allowances, until further

orders:
Capt. P. L. Hegeboom.
1st Lieut. Charl & Cramer.
1st Lieut. E. A. Kirker.
2d Lieut. E. McWhorten.
1st Lieut. James McCormack.
Commanding Generals of Military Divisions and Departments will promulgate this order to their respective commands.

order to their respective commands. By direction of the Secretary of War. E. D. TOWNSEND, Assistant Adjutant-General.

By order of Maj. Gen. Q. A. GILLMORE. W. L. M. BURGER, A. A. G. Official: T. D. Hodder, Capt. 35th U. S. C. Aug 21 3 T., A. A. A. G. Aug 21 3

I have on hand, and will sell low, a few dozen English MILL and HAND-SAW FILES.
A small lot English half-inch Cast Steel, A few bars : Round Sweed Iron, A handsome Carriage, suitable for one or two horses.

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JOS. MARSH.

Hdqrs. Dept. of South Carolina,

Hdqrs. Dept. of South Carolina,
HILTON HEAD, S. C., JULY 2, 1865.
GENERAL ORDERS, NO. 8.
M. B. JOHN TURNER, Sutter of the 25th
U. S. C. T., for improper conduct at
Summerville, S. C., on the 26th instant, is
hereby dismissed from his position as Susler, and will not be furnished with employment by any of the military authorities in
this Department. By command of
MAJ, GEN, Q. A. GILLMORE.
W. L. M. BURGER, A. A. G.
Official:
T. D. Hodoes, Capt. 35th U. S. C. T. A.
A. A. G.

# Headq'rs Dep't of South Carolina,

Headq'rs Dep't of South Carolina,
HILTON HEAD, S. C., Avg. 19, 1865.
GENERAL ORDERS NO. 15.

I the 54th and 55th Regiments Massachusetts Colored Volunteers, and the
26th, 32d and 102d U. S. C. T., being under
orders to be mustered out of service, the
Commanding Officers of the above named
regiments will nominate to these headquarters for appointments to other colored regiments, such officers of their respective commands as are, in their opinions, meritorious
and deserving. Those officers nominated
for 2d Licatenants may expect immediate
appointments in other regiments, our recommendation of the Department Commander.
No assurance can be given at present in regard to the appointments of those recommended for a higher grade than 2d Licatenmuts, but recommendations of all the
meritorious officers of every grade is requested.

II. In compliance with Paragraph 5. Spe-

mented for a higher grade than 2d Lieucemants, but recommendations of all the meritorious officers of every grade is requested.

II. In compliance with Paragraph 5. Special Orders No. 417, dated War Department, Adjutant General's Office, Washington, August 3, 1865, the officers and enlisted men of the Signal Corps, now on duty in this Department, will be immediately mustered out of the service, with the exception of Capt. Jesse Merril. Sergeants Thomas C. Parson and Wilson Eddy, and Jost class Privates O. N. Bender, Henry E. Greydon, James G. Ford and L. P. Stickney.

Capt. Merrill will cause all property, in possession of the Signal Detachments, and not belonging to the Signal Corps, to be turned over at once to the department to which it belongs.

Capt. Merrill, and the above named enlisted men of the Signal Corps, will proceed at once to Washington, D. C. and turn over to the Chief Signal Officer of the Army all property belonging to the Signal Corps proper, such as telescopes, field glasses, signal flags, &c., and will then report themselves to the nearest commissary of musters for final muster and pay.

III. All officers and enlisted men throughout this Department that are on detached service in Military Districts in which their regiments are not serving, except those detached by orders from Department Headquarters, or by higher authority, will be relieved on the receipt of this order, and will join their respective regiments without delay. By command of

W. L. M. Buraera, A. A. G. Official: T. D. Hodges, Capt. 35th U. S. C. T., A. A. A. G.

irol:

1st Lieutenant James O. Ogan.
2d Lieutenant Dudley Sawyer.
Commanding Generals of Military Divisions and Departments will promulgate this order to their respective commands.

Ey order of the Secretzyy of War:
E. D. TOWNSEND, A. A. G.
H. The action of the Colonel Commanding the District of Port Royal, in designating Fort Clinch and Fort Marion, Florida, and Clinton Prison, New York, as the place of continement for Private Jacob Johnson, 9th Battalion Comecticut Volunters, Private John Clifford, Co. G. 6th U. S. Infantry, Sergeant Benjamin Williams, Co. C, 128th U. S. C. T., and Private John Gear, for 128th U. S. C. T., and Private John Gear, for 128th U. S. C. T., is disapproved. Castle Pinckney, Charleston Harbor, S. C., is designated as the place of confinement for the above named men. The Provost Marshal General is charged with the excention of this order. By a immand of Maj. Gen. Q. A. GILLMORE.
W. L. M. BURGER, A. A. G.
Official: T. D. Holdels, Capt. 35th U. S. C. T., A. A. A. G.
Aug 21 3

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MILTON HEAD, S. C., JULY 20, 1865. GENERAL ORDERS NO. 9.

fill.TON HEAD, S. C., JULY 20, 1865.

GENERAL ORDERS NO. 9.

It is announced, for the information and government of this command, that BENJAMIN F. PERRY, of South Carolina, has been appointed, by the President Provisional Governor of the State of South Carolina, with authority and instructions, "at the carliest practicable period, to prescribe such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for convening a Convention, a mposed of delegates to be chosen by that portion of the people of said State who are local to the United States, and no others, for the purpose of altering or amending the Constitution thereof; and with authority to exercise, within the limits of said State, all the powers necessary and proper to enable and hard to the control of said state, all the powers necessary and proper to enable and hard the first transfer of the proper to enable and hard transfer of the proper to t 

authorities, on forms heretofore supplied for that purpose.

Hereafter Provost Marshals and Assistant Provost Marshals will constitute the only military officers entitled to administer the amnesty oath, a certified copy of which will, in all cases, be furnished to the individual taking it. The original oaths will be transmitted, semi-montally, by the officer administering the same, to the Provost Marshal General at these Headquarters, by whom they will be recorded in a book kept for that purpose, and then forwarded to the Secretary of State.

Lorsons applying for Executive elemency

Porsons applying for Executive elemency will send their petition (with a certified copy of the Amnisty Oath attached,) to the President, through the Provisional Gover-

By command of

Maj. Gen. Q. A. GILLMORE.

O.Scial: W. L. M. BUZGER, A. A. G.